

Table 2.1 Hong Kong's Services Trade with the Mainland (HK\$ mn)

	Export of Services					Imports of Services				
	Total	Trans- portation	Travel	Trade- related services	Others	Total	Trans- portation	Travel	Trade- related services ¹	Others
1995	40087	12566	11747	6394	9380	52776	7074	33566	4083	8053
(i)	(100)	(31.3)	(29.3)	(16)	(23.4)	(100)	(13.4)	(63.6)	(7.7)	(15.3)
(ii)	(3.7)	(1.1)	(1.1)	(0.6)	(0.9)	(4.8)	(0.6)	(3.1)	(0.4)	(0.7)
1996	46458	14629	13036	10527	8266	53369	7506	34719	3284	7860
(i)	(100)	(31.5)	(28.1)	(22.7)	(17.8)	(100.1)	(14.1)	(65.1)	(6.2)	(14.7)
(ii)	(4.2)	(1.3)	(1.2)	(1)	(0.7)	(4.4)	(0.6)	(2.9)	(0.3)	(0.6)
1997	52833	16000	13400	13330	10103	61119	9603	39597	3277	8642
(i)	(100)	(30.3)	(25.4)	(25.2)	(19.1)	(100)	(15.7)	(64.8)	(5.4)	(14.1)
(ii)	(4.8)	(1.5)	(1.2)	(1.2)	(0.8)	(4.4)	(0.7)	(2.9)	(0.2)	(0.6)
1998	65043	17479	12634	23944	10986	61887	8343	42455	3680	7409
(i)	(100)	(26.9)	(19.4)	(36.8)	(16.9)	(100)	(13.5)	(68.6)	(5.9)	(12)
(ii)	(5.9)	(1.6)	(1.2)	(2.2)	(0.9)	(4.9)	(0.7)	(3.3)	(0.3)	(0.6)
1999	63643	17133	11873	24640	9997	62188	10329	41559	3532	6768
(i)	(100)	(26.9)	(18.7)	(38.7)	(15.7)	(100)	(16.6)	(66.8)	(5.7)	(10.9)
(ii)	(5.8)	(1.6)	(1.1)	(2.2)	(0.8)	(5)	(0.8)	(3.3)	(0.3)	(0.5)
2000	68808	17627	15326	28952	6903	59386	11118	36409	4724	7135
(i)	(100)	(25.6)	(22.3)	(42.1)	(10)	(100)	(18.7)	(61.3)	(8)	(12)
(ii)	(6.3)	(1.6)	(1.4)	(2.6)	(0.5)	(4.6)	(0.9)	(2.8)	(0.4)	(0.6)
2001	76441	17291	18396	32271	8483	59637	12433	34548	5492	7164
(i)	(100)	(22.6)	(24.1)	(42.2)	(11.1)	(100)	(20.8)	(57.9)	(9.2)	(12)
(ii)	(7)	(1.6)	(1.7)	(2.9)	(0.7)	(4.7)	(1)	(2.7)	(0.4)	(0.6)
2002*	91030	20257	29879	33065	7829	57437	12189	33298	4814	7136
(i)	(100)	(22.3)	(32.8)	(36.3)	(8.6)	(100)	(21.2)	(58)	(8.4)	(12.4)
(ii)	(8.3)	(1.8)	(2.7)	(3)	(0.6)	(4.6)	(1)	(2.6)	(0.4)	(0.6)

(i) Percentage distribution of Hong Kong's exports or imports of services

(ii) Percentage share to Hong Kong's GDP

¹ Merchants and other trade-related services.

* Exports of tourist service are provided by the Hong Kong Tourism Board. Imports of travel service are estimated from the number of incoming (outgoing) tourists, and their per capita consumption is assumed to be the same as that in 2001. For the other categories of exports (imports) of services to (from) the Mainland, they are estimated from the exports (imports) of services to the world, and Mainland's share in each category in 2002 is assumed to be the same as in 2001.

Source: Census and Statistics Department, HKSAR

Table 2.2 : Consumption of Hong Kong Residents Making Personal Travel to Mainland

	<u>All Trips</u>		<u>Package Tours</u>		<u>Non-Package Tours</u>	
	Total (\$bn)	Per Capita (\$)	Total (\$bn)	Per Capita (\$)	Total (\$bn)	Per Capita (\$)
<u>Mainland</u>						
2000	29.3 (2.3)	870 -	6.4 (0.50)	2100 -	22.9 (1.8)	740 -
2001	27.6 (2.2)	770 -	6.0 (0.47)	1830 -	21.6 (1.7)	670 -
2002	26.3 (2.1)	690 -	5.6 (0.44)	1720 -	20.7 (1.6)	590 -
<u>Guangdong</u>						
2000	20.2 (1.6)	640 -	1.9 (0.15)	1050 -	18.3 (1.4)	620 -
2001	19.6 (1.5)	590 -	2.0 (0.16)	1010 -	17.6 (1.4)	560 -
2002	19.3 (1.5)	540 -	1.8 (0.14)	880 -	17.5 (1.4)	520 -
<u>Shenzhen</u>						
2000	-	-	-	-	6.6 (0.51)	420 -
2001	-	-	-	-	6.1 (0.48)	380 -
2002	-	-	-	-	5.8 (0.46)	340 -

Figures in bracket represent percentage share to GDP.

Source: Hong Kong Monthly Digest of Statistics, Census and Statistics Department, May 2003.

Table 2.3 : Hong Kong's Outward (Inward) External Direct Investment (\$billion)

	Hong Kong's Outward EDI in				Hong Kong's Inward EDI from			
	Mainland		World		Mainland		World	
	Flow	Stock	Flow	Stock	Flow	Stock	Flow	Stock
1998	54.1	547.7	85.4	1007.5	20.2	213.7	68.2	1017.3
(i)	(63.3)	(54.3)	(100)	(100)	(29.6)	(21.0)	(100)	(100)
(ii)	(4.2)	(42.8)	(6.7)	(78.8)	(1.6)	(16.7)	(5.3)	(79.5)
1999	78.6	620.6	98.8	1380.9	38.6	814.8	139.3	2030.8
(i)	(79.7)	(44.9)	(100)	(100)	(27.7)	(40.1)	(100)	(100)
(ii)	(6.3)	(49.8)	(7.9)	(110.8)	(3.1)	(65.4)	(11.2)	(163.0)
2000	361.2	1011.6	410.9	1723.8	110.7	1112.2	249.3	2246.9
(i)	(87.9)	(58.7)	(100)	(100)	(44.5)	(49.5)	(100)	(100)
(ii)	(28.0)	(78.5)	(31.9)	(133.8)	(8.6)	(86.3)	(19.3)	(174.4)
2001	66.3	844.0	61.7	1704.5	38.5	958.1	158.7	2224.9
(i)	(107)	(49.5)	(100)	(100)	(24.3)	(43.1)	(100)	(100)
(ii)	(5.2)	(66.0)	(4.8)	(133.3)	(3.0)	(74.9)	(12.4)	(174.0)
98-01	560.2	-	656.8	-	208.0	-	615.5	-
(i)	(85.3)	-	(100)	-	(33.8)	-	(100)	-
(ii)	(11.0)	-	(12.9)	-	(4.1)	-	(12.1)	-

- (i) Percentage share of total
(ii) Percentage share in GDP

Source: External Direct Investment Statistics of Hong Kong, various issues, Census and Statistics Department, Hong Kong.

Table 2.4 Hong Kong's Investment Income Flows from/to Mainland (HK\$ million)

	Direct Investment Income		Portfolio Investment Income		Other Investment Income		Total Investment Income	
	Inflow	Outflow	Inflow	Outflow	Inflow	Outflow	Inflow	Outflow
1995	15216	14222	1752	85	14939	13657	31907	27964
(i)	(13.5)	(8.0)	(2.2)	(0.4)	(7.4)	(8.0)	(8.1)	(7.5)
(ii)	(1.4)	(1.3)	(0.2)	(0.0)	(1.4)	(1.2)	(2.9)	(2.6)
1996	18839	17276	2116	32	18173	13705	39128	31013
(i)	(15.0)	(8.6)	(2.5)	(0.1)	(10.0)	(8.4)	(10.0)	(7.9)
(ii)	(1.6)	(1.4)	(0.2)	(0.0)	(1.5)	(1.1)	(3.2)	(2.6)
1997	27759	23335	2073	48	21882	18710	51714	42093
(i)	(14.4)	(9.5)	(2.1)	(0.1)	(12.2)	(10.9)	(11.0)	(9.2)
(ii)	(2.1)	(1.7)	(0.2)	(0.0)	(1.6)	(1.4)	(3.8)	(3.1)
1998	23953	16790	1573	40	17302	22386	42828	39216
(i)	(19.2)	(12.3)	(2.1)	(0.2)	(10.6)	(13.0)	(11.8)	(11.8)
(ii)	(1.9)	(1.3)	(0.1)	(0.0)	(1.4)	(1.7)	(3.3)	(3.1)
1999	28926	26893	1821	86	11306	13205	42053	40184
(i)	(21.2)	(13.6)	(2.1)	(0.3)	(8.0)	(12.3)	(11.5)	(12.2)
(ii)	(2.3)	(2.2)	(0.1)	(0.0)	(0.9)	(1.1)	(3.4)	(3.2)

Table 2.5: Employment by Industry (Thousands)

	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion	Tertiary Sector				Subtotal	Others	Total
			Trade ¹	Transport ²	Finance ³	Social Services ⁴			
1986	917.5 (34.7)	196.2 (7.4)	633.9 (24.0)	215.9 (8.2)	157.9 (6.0)	450.2 (17.0)	1457.9 (55.2)	71.1 (2.7)	2642.7 (100.0)
1987	919.1 (34.1)	208.9 (7.7)	659.8 (24.5)	224.6 (8.3)	165.1 (6.1)	450.4 (16.7)	1499.9 (55.6)	69.1 (2.6)	2697.1 (100.0)
1988	883.4 (32.3)	222.1 (8.1)	697.9 (25.5)	238.4 (8.7)	177.5 (6.5)	459.3 (16.8)	1573.0 (57.4)	60.1 (2.2)	2738.6 (100.0)
1989	831.9 (30.4)	216.6 (7.9)	727.1 (26.6)	247.9 (9.1)	189.4 (6.9)	467.4 (17.1)	1631.9 (59.7)	53.6 (2.0)	2733.9 (100.0)
1990	755.6 (27.8)	212.2 (7.8)	776.3 (28.5)	253.5 (9.3)	195.9 (7.2)	480.7 (17.7)	1706.4 (62.7)	45.4 (1.7)	2719.6 (100.0)
1991	676.8 (24.5)	212.9 (7.7)	842.5 (30.5)	260.0 (9.4)	216.8 (7.9)	507.6 (18.4)	1826.9 (66.2)	43.5 (1.6)	2760.1 (100.0)
1992	590.9 (21.5)	220.4 (8.0)	872.1 (31.8)	282.1 (10.3)	221.1 (8.1)	516.8 (18.8)	1892.1 (69.0)	40.6 (1.5)	2744.0 (100.0)
1993	517.7 (18.4)	213.6 (7.6)	920.7 (32.8)	305.5 (10.9)	279.6 (10.0)	529.3 (18.9)	2035.0 (72.5)	40.3 (1.4)	2806.6 (100.0)
1994	444.6 (15.4)	212.5 (7.4)	1001.1 (34.8)	328.6 (11.4)	314.2 (10.9)	538.3 (18.7)	2182.2 (75.8)	40.1 (1.4)	2879.3 (100.0)
1995	390.1 (13.4)	223.8 (7.7)	1008.8 (34.6)	321.1 (11.0)	333.5 (11.5)	595.2 (20.4)	2258.5 (77.6)	39.2 (1.3)	2911.6 (100.0)
1996	337.0 (10.9)	274.7 (8.9)	1056.2 (34.3)	339.1 (11.0)	365.8 (11.9)	671.5 (21.8)	2432.5 (79.0)	35.6 (1.2)	3079.7 (100.0)
1997	307.8 (9.7)	310.2 (9.8)	1058.2 (33.4)	352.3 (11.1)	414.6 (13.1)	694.1 (21.9)	2519.2 (79.5)	32.2 (1.0)	3169.3 (100.0)
1998	264.6 (8.5)	319.5 (10.2)	995.6 (31.8)	364.7 (11.7)	427.8 (13.7)	725.1 (23.2)	2513.2 (80.4)	29.9 (1.0)	3127.2 (100.0)
1999	248.5 (8.0)	291.9 (9.4)	1010.0 (32.4)	346.1 (11.1)	445.6 (14.3)	746.1 (23.9)	2547.7 (81.7)	28.7 (0.9)	3116.8 (100.0)
2000	232.7 (7.2)	306.7 (9.6)	1054.2 (32.8)	362.9 (11.3)	460.1 (14.3)	767.2 (23.9)	2644.4 (82.3)	27.7 (0.9)	3211.6 (100.0)
2001	212.5 (6.5)	298.5 (9.2)	1049.6 (32.2)	362.4 (11.1)	489.9 (15.0)	818.6 (25.1)	2720.6 (83.5)	24.8 (0.8)	3256.4 (100.0)
2002	193.5 (6.0)	294.5 (9.1)	1028.7 (31.8)	355.7 (11.0)	487.7 (15.1)	848.1 (26.2)	2720.2 (84.1)	27.0 (0.8)	3235.2 (100.0)

Figures in brackets represent percentage share of the total.

1. Wholesale, retail, and import/export trades, restaurants and hotels.
2. Transport, storage, and communications
3. Financing, insurance, real estate and business services
4. Community, social and personal services

Sources: Composite Employment Estimates provided by Census and Statistics Department.

Table 2.6. Hong Kong's rate of re-export margin by origin

Year	Mainland	Rest of World	World
1989	11.5	10.3	10.9
1990	17.4	11.3	14.8
1991	20.5	9.3	15.9
1992	22.9	9.3	17.2
1993	26.1	7.8	18.3
1994	24.9	5.7	16.7
1995	24.7	5.6	16.5
1996	25.6	6.2	17.3
1997	25.7	6.9	17.8
1998	26.0	7.9	18.7
1999	27.7	8.8	20.3
2000	28.5	9.5	21.1
2001	27.0	9.6	20.2
2002	25.5	9.3	19.1

Source: Survey of Re-export Trade

Table 2.7 Comparison of Mainland-related exports (net) to total exports (net) (HK\$ million)

	1995		2002		Growth from 1995 to 2002	
	Mainland related	Total	Mainland related	Total	Mainland related	Total
Domestic exports	63,555 (27.4)	231,657	41,374 (31.6)	131,016	-22,181 (-)	-100,641
Re-exports (net)	176,672 (96.2)	183,558	260,132 (95.2)	273,222	83,460 (93.1)	89,665
9993						
Services Exports	47,167* (18.5)	255,553	137,343* (39.0)	352,187	90,176* (93.3)	96,634
Exports of Goods & Services	287,395 (42.8)	670,768	438,850 (58.0)	756,425	151,455 (177)	85,685

* Includes services exports to Mainland and services embodied in merchanting of Mainland goods. Service: Mainland-related exports are taken from Table 3.3, total exports are obtained from publications of the Census and Statistics Department.

Table 3.1. Hong Kong's Mainland-related exports (HK\$ million)

Year	Domestic Exports to Mainland	Mainland-related services exports		Mainland-related re-exports			Total
		Services Exports to Mainland	Merchandising of Mainland goods	Re-exports of Mainland Origin	Re-exports to Mainland	Sub-total	
1995	63,555	40,087	7,080	636,392	347,918	984,310	1,095,032
(i)	(6.1)	(3.9)	(0.7)	(61.1)	(33.4)	(94.5)	(105.2)
(ii)	(5.8)	(3.7)	(0.6)	(58.1)	(31.8)	(89.9)	(100.0)
1996	61,620	46,458	11,657	683,514	378,758	1,062,272	1,182,007
(i)	(5.3)	(4.0)	(1.0)	(59.0)	(32.7)	(91.7)	(102.0)
(ii)	(5.2)	(3.9)	(1.0)	(57.8)	(32.0)	(89.9)	(100.0)
1997	63,867	52,833	14,728	723,416	395,715	1,119,131	1,250,559
(i)	(5.0)	(4.2)	(1.2)	(57.1)	(31.2)	(88.3)	(98.7)
(ii)	(5.1)	(4.2)	(1.2)	(57.8)	(31.6)	(89.5)	(100.0)
1998	56,066	65,044	26,514	691,219	356,931	1,048,150	1,195,774
(i)	(4.7)	(5.4)	(2.2)	(57.3)	(29.6)	(87.0)	(99.2)
(ii)	(4.7)	(5.4)	(2.2)	(57.8)	(29.8)	(87.7)	(100.0)
1999	50,414	63,643	27,285	720,126	337,890	1,058,016	1,199,358
(i)	(4.3)	(5.4)	(2.3)	(61.1)	(28.7)	(89.8)	(101.8)
(ii)	(4.2)	(5.3)	(2.3)	(60.0)	(28.2)	(88.2)	(100.0)
2000	54,158	68,809	32,060	849,517	399,126	1,248,643	1,403,670
(i)	(4.4)	(5.6)	(2.6)	(69.1)	(32.5)	(101.6)	(114.2)
(ii)	(3.9)	(4.9)	(2.3)	(60.5)	(28.4)	(89.0)	(100.0)
2001	49,547	76,441	45,201	808,370	391,305	1,199,675	1,370,864
(i)	(4.1)	(6.3)	(3.7)	(66.5)	(32.2)	(98.7)	(112.8)
(ii)	(3.6)	(5.6)	(3.3)	(59.0)	(28.5)	(87.5)	(100.0)
2002	41,374	91,030	46,313	863,967	428,181	1,292,148	1,470,865
(i)	(3.4)	(7.5)	(3.8)	(71.5)	(35.4)	(106.9)	(121.7)
(ii)	(2.8)	(6.2)	(3.1)	(58.7)	(29.1)	(87.8)	(100.0)

Note:

- (i) Figure in the bracket is percentage share to Hong Kong's GDP. (ii) Figure in the bracket is percentage distribution of Hong Kong's Mainland-related exports and re-exports
- Service exports to the Mainland in 2002 are estimated. See note in Table 2.1.
- Merchandising of Mainland goods in 2000 and 2001 are obtained from Census and Statistics Department, Hong Kong. Figures for 2002 and 1995-99 are respectively estimated with 2001 and 2000 data assuming a growth rate identical to the exports of 'Merchandising and other trade-related services' to Mainland.

Table 3.2. Hong Kong's PRD-related exports

Year	Domestic Exports to PRD	PRD-related services exports		PRD-related re-exports		Sub-total	Total
		Services Exports to PRD	Merchanting of PRD goods	Re-exports of PRD Origin	Re-exports to PRD		
1995	45,556	29,661	4,997	455,407	241,694	697,101	777,315
(i)	(4.4)	(2.8)	(0.5)	(43.7)	(23.2)	(67.0)	(74.7)
(ii)	(5.9)	(3.8)	(0.6)	(58.6)	(31.1)	(89.7)	(100.0)
1996	44,185	32,941	7,695	457,210	245,825	703,035	787,855
(i)	(3.8)	(2.8)	(0.7)	(39.4)	(21.2)	(60.7)	(68.0)
(ii)	(5.6)	(4.2)	(1.0)	(58.0)	(31.2)	(89.2)	(100.0)
1997	45,654	37,805	9,915	518,302	245,123	763,425	856,799
(i)	(3.6)	(3.0)	(0.8)	(40.9)	(19.3)	(60.2)	(67.6)
(ii)	(5.3)	(4.4)	(1.2)	(60.5)	(28.6)	(89.1)	(100.0)
1998	41,756	46,533	18,185	508,178	222,836	731,014	837,489
(i)	(3.5)	(3.9)	(1.5)	(42.2)	(18.5)	(60.6)	(69.5)
(ii)	(5.0)	(5.6)	(2.2)	(60.7)	(26.6)	(87.3)	(100.0)
1999	39,996	47,591	19,705	500,915	255,613	756,528	863,820
(i)	(3.4)	(4.0)	(1.7)	(42.5)	(21.7)	(64.2)	(73.3)
(ii)	(4.6)	(5.5)	(2.3)	(58.0)	(29.6)	(87.6)	(100.0)
2000	42,575	50,595	22,451	569,406	294,261	863,667	979,288
(i)	(3.5)	(4.1)	(1.8)	(46.3)	(23.9)	(70.3)	(79.7)
(ii)	(4.3)	(5.2)	(2.3)	(58.1)	(30.0)	(88.2)	(100.0)
2001	39,667	57,090	31,826	566,043	277,393	843,436	972,020
(i)	(3.3)	(4.7)	(2.6)	(46.6)	(22.8)	(69.4)	(80.0)
(ii)	(4.1)	(5.9)	(3.3)	(58.2)	(28.5)	(86.8)	(100.0)
2002	32,838	71,716	34,988	656,069	321,697	977,766	1,117,308
(i)	(2.7)	(5.9)	(2.9)	(54.3)	(26.6)	(80.9)	(92.4)
(ii)	(2.9)	(6.4)	(3.1)	(58.7)	(28.8)	(87.5)	(100.0)

Note:

- (i) Figure in the bracket is percentage share to Hong Kong's GDP. (ii) Figure in the bracket is percentage distribution of Hong Kong's PRD-related exports and re-exports

Table 3.3. Hong Kong's Mainland-related exports (net) (HK\$ million)
(Re-exports are converted to exports of entrepôt services)

Year	Mainland-related services exports							Mainland-related Entrepôt Services				
	Services Exports to Mainland											
	Domestic Exports to Mainland	Transportation	Travel	Insurances/ Financial Services	Merchandising and other Trade-related services	Other Services	Sub-total	Merchanting of Mainland good	Re-exports of Mainland Origin	Re-exports to Mainland	Sub-total	Total
1995	63,555	12,566	11,747	1,360	6,394	8,020	40,087	7,080	157,189	19,483	176,672	287,395
(i)	(6.1)	(1.2)	(1.1)	(0.1)	(0.6)	(0.8)	(3.9)	(0.7)	(15.1)	(1.9)	(17.0)	(27.6)
(ii)	(22.1)	(4.4)	(4.1)	(0.5)	(2.2)	(2.8)	(13.9)	(2.5)	(54.7)	(6.8)	(61.5)	(100.0)
1996	61,620	14,629	13,036	750	10,527	7,516	46,458	11,657	174,980	23,483	198,463	318,198
	(5.3)	(1.3)	(1.1)	(0.1)	(0.9)	(0.6)	(4.0)	(1.0)	(15.1)	(2.0)	(17.1)	(27.5)
	(19.4)	(4.6)	(4.1)	(0.2)	(3.3)	(2.4)	(14.6)	(3.7)	(55.0)	(7.4)	(62.4)	(100.0)
1997	63,867	16,000	13,400	1,148	13,330	8,955	52,833	14,728	185,918	27,304	213,222	344,650
	(5.0)	(1.3)	(1.1)	(0.1)	(1.1)	(0.7)	(4.2)	(1.2)	(14.7)	(2.2)	(16.8)	(27.2)
	(18.5)	(4.6)	(3.9)	(0.3)	(3.9)	(2.6)	(15.3)	(4.3)	(53.9)	(7.9)	(61.9)	(100.0)
1998	56,066	17,479	12,634	1,454	23,944	9,533	65,044	26,514	179,717	28,198	207,914	355,539
	(4.7)	(1.5)	(1.0)	(0.1)	(2.0)	(0.8)	(5.4)	(2.2)	(14.9)	(2.3)	(17.2)	(29.5)
	(15.8)	(4.9)	(3.6)	(0.4)	(6.7)	(2.7)	(18.3)	(7.5)	(50.5)	(7.9)	(58.5)	(100.0)
1999	50,414	17,133	11,873	1,573	24,640	8,424	63,643	27,285	199,475	29,734	229,209	370,551
	(4.3)	(1.5)	(1.0)	(0.1)	(2.1)	(0.7)	(5.4)	(2.3)	(16.9)	(2.5)	(19.5)	(31.5)
	(13.6)	(4.6)	(3.2)	(0.4)	(6.6)	(2.3)	(17.2)	(7.4)	(53.8)	(8.0)	(61.9)	(100.0)
2000	54,158	17,627	15,326	1,093	28,952	5,811	68,809	32,060	242,112	37,917	280,029	435,056
	(4.4)	(1.4)	(1.2)	(0.1)	(2.4)	(0.5)	(5.6)	(2.6)	(19.7)	(3.1)	(22.8)	(35.4)
	(12.4)	(4.1)	(3.5)	(0.3)	(6.7)	(1.3)	(15.8)	(7.4)	(55.7)	(8.7)	(64.4)	(100.0)
2001	49,547	17,291	18,396	1,297	32,271	7,186	76,441	45,201	218,260	37,565	255,825	427,014
	(4.1)	(1.4)	(1.5)	(0.1)	(2.7)	(0.6)	(6.3)	(3.7)	(18.0)	(3.1)	(21.0)	(35.1)
	(11.6)	(4.0)	(4.3)	(0.3)	(7.6)	(1.7)	(17.9)	(10.6)	(51.1)	(8.8)	(59.9)	(100.0)
2002	41,374	20,257	29,879	1,344	33,065	6,485	91,030	46,313	220,312	39,821	260,132	438,850
	(3.4)	(1.7)	(2.5)	(0.1)	(2.7)	(0.5)	(7.5)	(3.8)	(18.2)	(3.3)	(21.5)	(36.3)
	(9.4)	(4.6)	(6.8)	(0.3)	(7.5)	(1.5)	(20.7)	(10.6)	(50.2)	(9.1)	(59.3)	(100.0)

Notes:

1. (i) Figure in the bracket is percentage share to GDP (ii) Figure in the bracket is the percentage distribution of Hong Kong's Mainland-related exports.

Service exports to the Mainland in 2002 are estimated. See note in Table 2.1.

Table 3.4. Hong Kong's PRD-related exports (net) (HK\$ million)
(Re-exports are converted to exports of entrepôt services)

Year	PRD-related services exports											Total
	Services Exports to PRD							PRD-related Entrepôt Services				
	Domestic Exports to PRD	Transportation	Travel	Insurances/ Financial Services	Merchandising and other Trade-related services	Other Services	Sub-total	Merchanting of PRD good	Re-exports of PRD Origin	Re-exports to PRD	Sub-total	
1995	45,556	9,401	8,458	1,018	4,784	6,000	29,661	4,997	112,486	13,535	126,020	206,234
(i)	(4.4)	(0.9)	(0.8)	(0.1)	(0.5)	(0.6)	(2.8)	(0.5)	(10.8)	(1.3)	(12.1)	(19.8)
(ii)	(22.1)	(4.6)	(4.1)	(0.5)	(2.3)	(2.9)	(14.4)	(2.4)	(54.5)	(6.6)	(61.1)	(100.0)
1996	44,185	10,310	9,386	529	7,419	5,297	32,941	7,695	117,046	15,241	132,287	217,108
(i)	(3.8)	(0.9)	(0.8)	(0.0)	(0.6)	(0.5)	(2.8)	(0.7)	(10.1)	(1.3)	(11.4)	(18.7)
(ii)	(20.4)	(4.7)	(4.3)	(0.2)	(3.4)	(2.4)	(15.2)	(3.5)	(53.9)	(7.0)	(60.9)	(100.0)
1997	45,654	11,425	9,648	820	9,518	6,394	37,805	9,915	133,204	16,913	150,117	243,492
(i)	(3.6)	(0.9)	(0.8)	(0.1)	(0.8)	(0.5)	(3.0)	(0.8)	(10.5)	(1.3)	(11.8)	(19.2)
(ii)	(18.7)	(4.7)	(4.0)	(0.3)	(3.9)	(2.6)	(15.5)	(4.1)	(54.7)	(6.9)	(61.7)	(100.0)
1998	41,756	12,485	9,096	1,039	17,103	6,809	46,533	18,185	132,126	17,604	149,730	256,205
(i)	(3.5)	(1.0)	(0.8)	(0.1)	(1.4)	(0.6)	(3.9)	(1.5)	(11.0)	(1.5)	(12.4)	(21.3)
(ii)	(16.3)	(4.9)	(3.6)	(0.4)	(6.7)	(2.7)	(18.2)	(7.1)	(51.6)	(6.9)	(58.4)	(100.0)
1999	39,996	12,921	8,549	1,186	18,582	6,353	47,591	19,705	138,753	22,494	161,247	268,539
(i)	(3.4)	(1.1)	(0.7)	(0.1)	(1.6)	(0.5)	(4.0)	(1.7)	(11.8)	(1.9)	(13.7)	(22.8)
(ii)	(14.9)	(4.8)	(3.2)	(0.4)	(6.9)	(2.4)	(17.7)	(7.3)	(51.7)	(8.4)	(60.0)	(100.0)
2000	42,575	13,038	11,035	808	21,415	4,298	50,595	22,451	162,281	27,955	190,236	305,856
(i)	(3.5)	(1.1)	(0.9)	(0.1)	(1.7)	(0.3)	(4.1)	(1.8)	(13.2)	(2.3)	(15.5)	(24.9)
(ii)	(13.9)	(4.3)	(3.6)	(0.3)	(7.0)	(1.4)	(16.5)	(7.3)	(53.1)	(9.1)	(62.2)	(100.0)
2001	39,667	13,061	13,245	980	24,376	5,428	57,090	31,826	152,832	26,630	179,461	308,045
(i)	(3.3)	(1.1)	(1.1)	(0.1)	(2.0)	(0.4)	(4.7)	(2.6)	(12.6)	(2.2)	(14.8)	(25.3)
(ii)	(12.9)	(4.2)	(4.3)	(0.3)	(7.9)	(1.8)	(18.5)	(10.3)	(49.6)	(8.6)	(58.3)	(100.0)
2002	32,838	16,630	21,513	1,103	27,145	5,324	71,716	34,988	167,298	29,918	197,215	336,757
(i)	(2.7)	(1.4)	(1.8)	(0.1)	(2.2)	(0.4)	(5.9)	(2.9)	(13.8)	(2.5)	(16.3)	(27.9)
(ii)	(9.8)	(4.9)	(6.4)	(0.3)	(8.1)	(1.6)	(21.3)	(10.4)	(49.7)	(8.9)	(58.6)	(100.0)

Note:

- (i) Figure in the bracket is percentage share to Hong Kong's GDP (ii) Figure in the bracket is the percentage share of Hong Kong's PRD-related exports

Table 3.5. Direct and total (direct and indirect) value added coefficients

1. Direct value added coefficient

Year	Primary Industry	Manufacturing	Power & Water	Construction	Retail Trade	For-trade	Restaurants	Hotel	For-transport	Fin/Insurance	Other Services	Overall
1980	0.4560	0.2728	0.3537	0.4847	0.6175	0.6023	0.3460	0.5815	0.2622	0.7526	0.7758	0.4905
1995	0.4114	0.2820	0.7860	0.4600	0.4526	0.5458	0.5428	0.5967	0.2956	0.7531	0.6782	0.5307
1996	0.3980	0.2930	0.7990	0.4850	0.4578	0.5543	0.5531	0.6139	0.3009	0.7432	0.6793	0.5453
1997	0.3912	0.3050	0.7890	0.4890	0.4299	0.5424	0.5549	0.6156	0.2999	0.7188	0.6882	0.5533
1998	0.4348	0.3090	0.8240	0.5050	0.3837	0.5396	0.5632	0.5500	0.3165	0.7103	0.6871	0.5592
1999	0.4279	0.3120	0.8270	0.5060	0.4235	0.5454	0.5502	0.5489	0.3187	0.7360	0.6610	0.5562
2000	0.3315	0.3110	0.8230	0.5150	0.4186	0.5710	0.5406	0.5860	0.3088	0.7253	0.6532	0.5527
2001	0.3360	0.3140	0.8230	0.5160	0.4058	0.5804	0.5128	0.5817	0.3084	0.7099	0.6630	0.5596
2002	0.3360	0.3140	0.8230	0.5160	0.4058	0.5804	0.5128	0.5817	0.3084	0.7099	0.6630	0.5596

2. Total (Direct and Indirect) value added coefficient

Year	Primary Industry	Manufacturing	Power & Water	Construction	Retail Trade	For-trade	Restaurants	Hotel	For-transport	Fin/Insurance	Other Services	Overall
1980	0.5994	0.5019	0.4118	0.7400	0.8356	0.9618	0.5220	0.8077	0.7406	0.9634	0.9333	0.7051
1995	0.5893	0.5110	0.8076	0.7248	0.7708	0.9489	0.6753	0.8275	0.7617	0.9618	0.9069	0.8108
1996	0.5816	0.5209	0.8194	0.7412	0.7742	0.9506	0.6839	0.8364	0.7657	0.9608	0.9082	0.8311
1997	0.5774	0.5312	0.8104	0.7446	0.7624	0.9500	0.6859	0.8378	0.7655	0.9576	0.9112	0.8407
1998	0.6101	0.5352	0.8421	0.7555	0.7437	0.9500	0.6930	0.8122	0.7767	0.9567	0.9117	0.8593
1999	0.6050	0.5368	0.8447	0.7554	0.7592	0.9481	0.6834	0.8105	0.7769	0.9593	0.9032	0.8612
2000	0.5371	0.5355	0.8411	0.7590	0.7560	0.9504	0.6760	0.8252	0.7700	0.9570	0.9003	0.8363
2001	0.5409	0.5385	0.8411	0.7602	0.7513	0.9525	0.6568	0.8242	0.7703	0.9552	0.9037	0.8645
2002	0.5409	0.5385	0.8411	0.7602	0.7513	0.9525	0.6568	0.8242	0.7703	0.9552	0.9037	0.8645

Note:

1. For the period of 1995-2001, the direct value added coefficient is obtained from dividing value added by gross output for each industry. For 2002, the direct value added coefficient is assumed the same as in 2001. Data sources: *2002 Gross Domestic Product, pp 90-93 and various reports on Annual Survey of different industries groups.*
2. The total (direct and indirect) value added coefficient is obtained by multiplying the direct value added coefficient by the Leontief inverse of the updated input-output tables. See text..
3. The direct value added coefficient for overall is obtained by dividing total value added by total gross output
4. The total (direct and indirect) value added coefficients is obtained by dividing total value added by the sum of total value added and imported inputs. Imported inputs are raw materials & semi-manufactures and fuels. Data source: Hong Kong Monthly Digest of Statistics, Dec 2000 and Trade Statistics publication

Table 3.6. Direct and Total (direct & indirect) employment per million dollar final demand

Restaurants Hotel
Restaurants Hotel .
11. .

Table 3.7. Composition of expenditure of tourists from Mainland/Guangdong/PRD (%)

Year	Manufacturing	Foreign trade	Retail trade	Restaurant	Hotel	Other Services	Total Travel Services
1995	17.0	26.0	18.0	13.0	18.7	7.3	100.0
1996	17.7	27.1	18.7	11.2	16.7	8.6	100.0
1997	18.1	27.8	19.2	11.8	14.9	8.2	100.0
1998	18.0	27.6	19.1	9.8	15.5	10.0	100.0
1999	17.8	27.2	18.8	12.2	14.0	10.0	100.0
2000	18.1	27.8	19.2	11.9	15.6	7.3	100.0
2001	17.8	27.2	18.8	12.8	15.4	8.0	100.0
2002	17.8	27.2	18.8	12.8	15.4	8.0	100.0

Note:

1. Figure represents composition of expenditure of tourist from Mainland/Guangdong/PRD..

Table 3.8. Income generated by Mainland/Guangdong/PRD-related exports (HK\$ million)
(D/I: Direct & Indirect D/I/I: Direct, Indirect & Induced)

	Mainland-related exports			Guangdong-related exports			PRD-related exports			Hong Kong's GDP
	Direct	D/I	D/I/I	Direct	D/I	D/I/I	Direct	D/I	D/I/I	
1995	137,792	240,245	355,562	110,341	192,398	284,749	98,837	172,336	255,057	1,041,072
(i)	(13.2)	(23.1)	(34.2)	(10.6)	(18.5)	(27.4)	(9.5)	(16.6)	(24.5)	
1996	157,081	270,866	400,882	119,368	205,880	304,703	106,537	183,746	271,944	1,158,963
(i)	(13.6)	(23.4)	(34.6)	(10.3)	(17.8)	(26.3)	(9.2)	(15.9)	(23.5)	
1997	168,865	295,193	436,886	138,510	242,163	358,401	119,149	208,273	308,245	1,267,489
(i)	(13.3)	(23.3)	(34.5)	(10.9)	(19.1)	(28.3)	(9.4)	(16.4)	(24.3)	
1998	176,011	309,044	457,385	144,869	254,371	376,469	126,538	222,161	328,798	1,205,349
(i)	(14.6)	(25.6)	(37.9)	(12.0)	(21.1)	(31.2)	(10.5)	(18.4)	(27.3)	
1999	187,107	325,335	481,497	148,987	259,074	383,430	134,715	234,260	346,705	1,177,796
(i)	(15.9)	(27.6)	(40.9)	(12.6)	(22.0)	(32.6)	(11.4)	(19.9)	(29.4)	
2000	229,262	384,950	569,726	173,378	291,283	431,099	159,842	268,592	397,516	1,228,897
(i)	(18.7)	(31.3)	(46.4)	(14.1)	(23.7)	(35.1)	(13.0)	(21.9)	(32.3)	
2001	229,190	379,548	561,731	173,776	287,960	426,181	164,158	272,064	402,654	1,215,354
(i)	(18.9)	(31.2)	(46.2)	(14.3)	(23.7)	(35.1)	(13.5)	(22.4)	(33.1)	
2002	236,436	391,713	579,736	191,415	317,354	469,684	181,001	300,165	444,245	1,208,940
(i)	(19.6)	(32.4)	(48.0)	(15.8)	(26.3)	(38.9)	(15.0)	(24.8)	(36.7)	

Note:

- (i) Figure in the bracket is percentage share to Hong Kong's GDP

Table 3.9. Employment generated by Mainland/Guangdong/PRD-related exports (man-year)
(D/I: Direct & Indirect D/I/I: Direct, Indirect & Induced)

	Mainland-related exports			Guangdong-related exports			PRD-related exports			Hong Kong's total employment
	Direct	D/I	D/I/I	Direct	D/I	D/I/I	Direct	D/I	D/I/I	
1995	400,495	648,428	959,674	320,818	519,723	769,190	287,438	465,615	689,110	2,911,700
(i)	(13.8)	(22.3)	(33.0)	(11.0)	(17.8)	(26.4)	(9.9)	(16.0)	(23.7)	
1996	421,971	687,503	1,017,504	322,479	525,122	777,180	287,933	468,813	693,844	3,079,800
(i)	(13.7)	(22.3)	(33.0)	(10.5)	(17.1)	(25.2)	(9.3)	(15.2)	(22.5)	
1997	430,728	703,642	1,041,390	353,039	577,010	853,975	304,409	497,171	735,813	3,169,500
(i)	(13.6)	(22.2)	(32.9)	(11.1)	(18.2)	(26.9)	(9.6)	(15.7)	(23.2)	
1998	462,192	759,036	1,123,373	380,582	624,968	924,952	332,805	546,296	808,518	3,127,200
(i)	(14.8)	(24.3)	(35.9)	(12.2)	(20.0)	(29.6)	(10.6)	(17.5)	(25.9)	
1999	509,754	834,865	1,235,600	407,028	666,595	986,561	368,550	603,502	893,183	3,116,900
(i)	(16.4)	(26.8)	(39.6)	(13.1)	(21.4)	(31.7)	(11.8)	(19.4)	(28.7)	
2000	578,281	940,960	1,392,620	439,382	714,832	1,057,951	405,173	659,361	975,855	3,211,500
(i)	(18.0)	(29.3)	(43.4)	(13.7)	(22.3)	(32.9)	(12.6)	(20.5)	(30.4)	
2001	568,446	926,106	1,370,637	433,520	705,922	1,044,764	408,998	666,445	986,338	3,256,300
(i)	(17.5)	(28.4)	(42.1)	(13.3)	(21.7)	(32.1)	(12.6)	(20.5)	(30.3)	
2002	595,486	965,829	1,429,428	482,617	783,663	1,159,821	455,511	740,425	1,095,829	3,235,200
(i)	(18.4)	(29.9)	(44.2)	(14.9)	(24.2)	(35.9)	(14.1)	(22.9)	(33.9)	

Note:

2. (i) Figure in the bracket is percentage share to Hong Kong's total employment

Table 3.10. Contribution to economic growth 1995-2002

Year	Growth in Income (HK\$ Million)			Growth in Employment		
	Increase in Total value-added generated	Increase in Induced-inclusive value-added generated	Increase in GDP	Increase in Total employment generated	Increase in Induced-inclusive employment generated	Increase in employment
Mainland-related exports	151,468 (i) (90.2)	224,173 (133.5)	167,868	317,401 (ii) (98.1)	469,754 (145.2)	323,500
Guangdong-related exports	124,956 (i) (74.4)	184,935 (110.2)	167,868	263,940 (ii) (81.6)	390,631 (120.8)	323,500
PRD-related exports	127,830 (i) (76.1)	189,188 (112.7)	167,868	274,810 (ii) (84.9)	406,718 (125.7)	323,500

Note:

- (i) Figure in bracket represents percentage of total value-added generated to change in Hong Kong's GDP (ii) Figure in bracket represents percentage of total employment generated to change in employment

Table 3.11. Income (direct & indirect) generated by PRD-related exports classified by type of export (HK\$ million)

Year	PRD-related services exports											Total
	Services Exports to PRD							PRD-related Entrepôt Services				
	Domestic Exports to PRD	Transportation	Travel	Insurances/ Financial Services	Merchanting and other Trade-related services	Other Services	Sub-total	Merchanting of PRD good	Re-exports of PRD Origin	Re-exports to PRD	Sub-total	
1995	23,280	7,161	6,607	979	4,539	5,442	24,728	4,742	106,741	12,844	119,585	172,336
(i)	(2.2)	(0.7)	(0.6)	(0.1)	(0.4)	(0.5)	(2.4)	(0.5)	(10.3)	(1.2)	(11.5)	(16.6)
(ii)	(13.5)	(4.2)	(3.8)	(0.6)	(2.6)	(3.2)	(14.3)	(2.8)	(61.9)	(7.5)	(69.4)	(100.0)
1996	23,014	7,894	7,405	508	7,052	4,811	27,671	7,314	111,259	14,488	125,747	183,746
(i)	(2.0)	(0.7)	(0.6)	(0.0)	(0.6)	(0.4)	(2.4)	(0.6)	(9.6)	(1.3)	(10.8)	(15.9)
(ii)	(12.5)	(4.3)	(4.0)	(0.3)	(3.8)	(2.6)	(15.1)	(4.0)	(60.6)	(7.9)	(68.4)	(100.0)
1997	24,254	8,746	7,593	785	9,042	5,826	31,992	9,419	126,540	16,067	142,608	208,273
(i)	(1.9)	(0.7)	(0.6)	(0.1)	(0.7)	(0.5)	(2.5)	(0.7)	(10.0)	(1.3)	(11.3)	(16.4)
(ii)	(10.0)	(4.4)	(3.8)	(0.3)	(8.9)	(1.7)	(19.1)	(4.1)	(55.3)	(11.6)	(66.9)	(100.0)
1998	22,347	9,698	7,146	994	16,248	6,208	40,294	17,276	125,520	16,724	142,244	222,161
(i)	(1.9)	(0.8)	(0.6)	(0.1)	(1.3)	(0.5)	(3.3)	(1.4)	(10.4)	(1.4)	(11.8)	(18.4)
(ii)	(10.1)	(4.4)	(3.2)	(0.4)	(7.3)	(2.8)	(18.1)	(7.8)	(56.5)	(7.5)	(64.0)	(100.0)
1999	21,470	10,038	6,697	1,138	17,618	5,738	41,229	18,683	131,552	21,326	152,878	234,260
(i)	(1.8)	(0.9)	(0.6)	(0.1)	(1.5)	(0.5)	(3.5)	(1.6)	(11.2)	(1.8)	(13.0)	(19.9)
(ii)	(9.2)	(4.3)	(2.9)	(0.5)	(7.5)	(2.4)	(17.6)	(8.0)	(56.2)	(9.1)	(65.3)	(100.0)
2000	22,799	10,040	8,628	774	20,352	3,870	43,663	21,337	154,226	26,567	180,793	268,592
(i)	(1.9)	(0.8)	(0.7)	(0.1)	(1.7)	(0.3)	(3.6)	(1.7)	(12.5)	(2.2)	(14.7)	(21.9)
(ii)	(8.5)	(3.7)	(3.2)	(0.3)	(7.6)	(1.4)	(16.3)	(7.9)	(57.4)	(9.9)	(67.3)	(100.0)
2001	21,360	10,061	10,325	936	23,219	4,905	49,446	30,315	145,577	25,366	170,943	272,064
(i)	(1.8)	(0.8)	(0.8)	(0.1)	(1.9)	(0.4)	(4.1)	(2.5)	(12.0)	(2.1)	(14.1)	(22.4)
(ii)	(7.9)	(3.7)	(3.8)	(0.3)	(8.5)	(1.8)	(18.2)	(11.1)	(53.5)	(9.3)	(62.8)	(100.0)
2002	17,682	12,810	16,770	1,054	25,857	4,811	61,302	33,327	159,356	28,498	187,854	300,165
(i)	(1.5)	(1.1)	(1.4)	(0.1)	(2.1)	(0.4)	(5.1)	(2.8)	(13.2)	(2.4)	(15.5)	(24.8)
(ii)	(5.9)	(4.3)	(5.6)	(0.4)	(8.6)	(1.6)	(20.4)	(11.1)	(53.1)	(9.5)	(62.6)	(100.0)

Note:

- (i) Figure in bracket represents percentage share of Hong Kong's GDP. (ii) Figure in bracket represents percentage distribution of income generated by PRD-related exports.

Table 3.12. Employment (direct & indirect) generated by PRD-related exports classified by type of export (man-year)

Year	PRD-related services exports											Total
	Services Exports to PRD							PRD-related Entrepôt Services				
	Domestic Exports to PRD	Transportation	Travel	Insurances/ Financial Services	Merchanting and other Trade-related services	Other Services	Sub-total	Merchanting of PRD good	Re-exports of PRD Origin	Re-exports to PRD	Sub-total	
1995	89,804	30,830	22,796	1,210	10,882	12,054	77,773	11,368	255,881	30,789	286,670	465,615
(i)	(3.1)	(1.1)	(0.8)	(0.0)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(2.7)	(0.4)	(8.8)	(1.1)	(9.8)	(16.0)
(ii)	(19.3)	(6.6)	(4.9)	(0.3)	(2.3)	(2.6)	(16.7)	(2.4)	(55.0)	(6.6)	(61.6)	(100.0)
1996	80,089	33,567	23,968	605	16,110	10,508	84,758	16,709	254,161	33,096	287,257	468,813
(i)	(2.6)	(1.1)	(0.8)	(0.0)	(0.5)	(0.3)	(2.8)	(0.5)	(8.3)	(1.1)	(9.3)	(15.2)
(ii)	(17.1)	(7.2)	(5.1)	(0.1)	(3.4)	(2.2)	(18.1)	(3.6)	(54.2)	(7.1)	(61.3)	(100.0)
1997	79,447	37,534	23,839	965	19,307	11,470	93,114	20,113	270,191	34,307	304,498	497,171
(i)	(2.5)	(1.2)	(0.8)	(0.0)	(0.6)	(0.4)	(2.9)	(0.6)	(8.5)	(1.1)	(9.6)	(15.7)
(ii)	(16.0)	(7.5)	(4.8)	(0.2)	(3.9)	(2.3)	(18.7)	(4.0)	(54.3)	(6.9)	(61.2)	(100.0)
1998	71,842	42,281	24,109	1,315	36,421	12,755	116,881	38,725	281,360	37,487	318,847	546,296
(i)	(2.3)	(1.4)	(0.8)	(0.0)	(1.2)	(0.4)	(3.7)	(1.2)	(9.0)	(1.2)	(10.2)	(17.5)
(ii)	(13.2)	(7.7)	(4.4)	(0.2)	(6.7)	(2.3)	(21.4)	(7.1)	(51.5)	(6.9)	(58.4)	(100.0)
1999	70,833	39,134	24,155	1,303	42,374	13,065	120,032	44,935	316,408	51,294	367,702	603,502
(i)	(2.3)	(1.3)	(0.8)	(0.0)	(1.4)	(0.4)	(3.9)	(1.4)	(10.2)	(1.6)	(11.8)	(19.4)
(ii)	(11.7)	(6.5)	(4.0)	(0.2)	(7.0)	(2.2)	(19.9)	(7.4)	(52.4)	(8.5)	(60.9)	(100.0)
2000	68,050	37,562	30,293	924	46,980	8,960	124,720	49,253	356,011	61,327	417,339	659,361
(i)	(2.1)	(1.2)	(0.9)	(0.0)	(1.5)	(0.3)	(3.9)	(1.5)	(11.1)	(1.9)	(13.0)	(20.5)
(ii)	(10.3)	(5.7)	(4.6)	(0.1)	(7.1)	(1.4)	(18.9)	(7.5)	(54.0)	(9.3)	(63.3)	(100.0)
2001	65,356	38,930	37,674	1,245	52,918	11,641	142,408	69,091	331,780	57,810	389,590	666,445
(i)	(2.0)	(1.2)	(1.2)	(0.0)	(1.6)	(0.4)	(4.4)	(2.1)	(10.2)	(1.8)	(12.0)	(20.5)
(ii)	(9.8)	(5.8)	(5.7)	(0.2)	(7.9)	(1.7)	(21.4)	(10.4)	(49.8)	(8.7)	(58.5)	(100.0)
2002	54,084	49,551	61,167	1,402	58,907	11,413	182,440	75,927	363,049	64,924	427,973	740,425
(i)	(1.7)	(1.5)	(1.9)	(0.0)	(1.8)	(0.4)	(5.6)	(2.3)	(11.2)	(2.0)	(13.2)	(22.9)
(ii)	(7.3)	(6.7)	(8.3)	(0.2)	(8.0)	(1.5)	(24.6)	(10.3)	(49.0)	(8.8)	(57.8)	(100.0)

Note:

- (i) Figure in bracket represents percentage share of total employment in Hong Kong. (ii) Figure in bracket represents percentage distribution of employment generated by PRD-related exports.

Table 3.13. Income (direct & indirect) generated by PRD-related exports classified by industry (HK\$ million)

Year	Primary Industry	Manufacturing	Power & Water	Construction	Retail Trade	For-trade	Restaurants	Hotel	For-transport	Fin/Insurance	Other Services	Total
1995	121	18,085	2,231	1,318	952	85,746	599	948	5,832	7,253	49,250	172,336
(i)	(6.8)	(21.0)	(8.5)	(2.4)	(2.8)	(42.6)	(2.5)	(7.6)	(8.9)	(5.2)	(12.4)	(16.6)
(ii)	(0.1)	(10.5)	(1.3)	(0.8)	(0.6)	(49.8)	(0.3)	(0.6)	(3.4)	(4.2)	(28.6)	(100.0)
1996	114	18,334	2,322	1,423	1,084	94,228	586	968	6,447	7,114	51,126	183,746
(i)	(6.5)	(21.8)	(7.7)	(2.2)	(2.8)	(42.3)	(2.4)	(6.8)	(9.2)	(4.4)	(11.5)	(15.9)
(ii)	(0.1)	(10.0)	(1.3)	(0.8)	(0.6)	(51.3)	(0.3)	(0.5)	(3.5)	(3.9)	(27.8)	(100.0)
1997	118	19,804	2,563	1,626	1,095	106,073	635	891	7,136	8,181	60,150	208,273
(i)	(6.8)	(24.2)	(7.9)	(2.2)	(2.9)	(45.6)	(2.3)	(6.8)	(10.0)	(4.8)	(11.5)	(16.4)
(ii)	(0.1)	(9.5)	(1.2)	(0.8)	(0.5)	(50.9)	(0.3)	(0.4)	(3.4)	(3.9)	(28.9)	(100.0)
1998	128	18,605	2,821	1,795	953	114,766	505	782	8,037	8,909	64,858	222,161
(i)	(7.0)	(25.6)	(7.8)	(2.5)	(3.6)	(55.6)	(2.0)	(9.3)	(10.9)	(5.6)	(12.4)	(18.4)
(ii)	(0.1)	(8.4)	(1.3)	(0.8)	(0.4)	(51.7)	(0.2)	(0.4)	(3.6)	(4.0)	(29.2)	(100.0)
1999	129	18,191	3,044	1,977	1,025	124,558	578	662	8,378	9,976	65,743	234,260
(i)	(8.7)	(26.9)	(8.2)	(2.9)	(3.8)	(62.7)	(2.3)	(8.4)	(10.4)	(5.7)	(13.4)	(19.9)
(ii)	(0.1)	(7.8)	(1.3)	(0.8)	(0.4)	(53.2)	(0.2)	(0.3)	(3.6)	(4.3)	(28.1)	(100.0)
2000	109	19,534	3,346	2,202	1,271	152,061	714	1,018	8,335	10,442	69,560	268,592
(i)	(9.4)	(27.3)	(8.6)	(3.4)	(4.4)	(67.5)	(2.8)	(10.6)	(9.5)	(5.5)	(14.3)	(21.9)
(ii)	(0.0)	(7.3)	(1.2)	(0.8)	(0.5)	(56.6)	(0.3)	(0.4)	(3.1)	(3.9)	(25.9)	(100.0)
2001	107	18,678	3,295	2,156	1,386	155,454	877	1,197	8,333	10,181	70,400	272,064
(i)	(9.1)	(29.4)	(8.2)	(3.7)	(5.1)	(68.4)	(3.7)	(13.7)	(9.8)	(5.9)	(13.9)	(22.4)
(ii)	(0.0)	(6.9)	(1.2)	(0.8)	(0.5)	(57.1)	(0.3)	(0.4)	(3.1)	(3.7)	(25.9)	(100.0)
2002	110	16,862	3,671	2,392	2,091	172,050	1,424	1,945	10,552	11,282	77,786	300,165
(i)	(9.3)	(26.5)	(9.1)	(4.1)	(7.6)	(75.7)	(6.0)	(22.3)	(12.4)	(6.5)	(15.3)	(24.7)
(ii)	(0.0)	(5.6)	(1.2)	(0.8)	(0.7)	(57.3)	(0.5)	(0.6)	(3.5)	(3.8)	(25.9)	(100.0)

Note:

- (i) Figure in bracket represents percentage share of value added in that industry. (ii) Figure in bracket represent percentage distribution of income generated by PRD-related exports classified by industry.

Table 3.14. Employment (direct & indirect) generated by PRD-related exports classified by Industry (man-year)

Year	Primary Sector	Manufacturing	Power & Water	Construction	Retail Trade	Foreign-trade	Restaurants	Hotel	Foreign-transport	Finance/Insurance	Other Services	Total
1995	1,485	82,022	1,470	5,344	5,571	218,389	4,545	2,757	28,474	7,215	108,344	465,615
	(i) (6.8)	(21.0)	(8.5)	(2.4)	(2.8)	(42.6)	(2.5)	(7.6)	(8.9)	(5.2)	(12.4)	(16.0)
	(ii) (0.3)	(17.6)	(0.3)	(1.1)	(1.2)	(46.9)	(1.0)	(0.6)	(6.1)	(1.5)	(23.3)	(100.0)
1996	1,179	73,373	1,347	5,941	6,008	224,992	4,499	2,481	31,031	6,675	111,288	468,813
	(i) (6.5)	(21.8)	(7.7)	(2.2)	(2.8)	(42.3)	(2.4)	(6.8)	(9.2)	(4.4)	(11.5)	(15.2)
	(ii) (0.3)	(15.7)	(0.3)	(1.3)	(1.3)	(48.0)	(1.0)	(0.5)	(6.6)	(1.4)	(23.7)	(100.0)
1997	1,095	74,515	1,284	6,933	6,417	240,037	4,351	2,598	35,112	8,221	116,606	497,171
	(i) (6.8)	(24.2)	(7.9)	(2.2)	(2.9)	(45.6)	(2.3)	(6.8)	(10.0)	(4.8)	(11.5)	(15.7)
	(ii) (0.2)	(15.0)	(0.3)	(1.4)	(1.3)	(48.3)	(0.9)	(0.5)	(7.1)	(1.7)	(23.5)	(100.0)
1998	1,034	67,791	1,181	8,083	7,410	273,537	3,754	2,823	39,702	9,744	131,237	546,296
	(i) (7.0)	(25.6)	(7.8)	(2.5)	(3.6)	(55.6)	(2.0)	(9.3)	(10.9)	(5.6)	(12.4)	(17.5)
	(ii) (0.2)	(12.4)	(0.2)	(1.5)	(1.4)	(50.1)	(0.7)	(0.5)	(7.3)	(1.8)	(24.0)	(100.0)
1999	1,225	66,971	1,210	8,576	7,977	316,267	4,338	2,371	36,101	8,499	149,966	603,502
	(i) (8.7)	(27.0)	(8.2)	(2.9)	(3.8)	(62.7)	(2.3)	(8.4)	(10.4)	(5.7)	(13.4)	(19.4)
	(ii) (0.2)	(11.1)	(0.2)	(1.4)	(1.3)	(52.4)	(0.7)	(0.4)	(6.0)	(1.4)	(24.8)	(100.0)
2000	1,279	63,475	1,215	10,559	10,047	359,087	5,323	3,178	34,358	9,347	161,494	659,361
	(i) (9.4)	(27.3)	(8.6)	(3.4)	(4.4)	(67.5)	(2.8)	(10.6)	(9.5)	(5.5)	(14.3)	(20.5)
	(ii) (0.2)	(9.6)	(0.2)	(1.6)	(1.5)	(54.5)	(0.8)	(0.5)	(5.2)	(1.4)	(24.5)	(100.0)
2001	1,018	62,436	1,117	10,913	11,674	354,992	7,408	3,815	35,571	10,453	167,048	666,445
	(i) (9.1)	(29.4)	(8.2)	(3.7)	(5.1)	(68.4)	(3.7)	(13.7)	(9.8)	(5.9)	(13.9)	(20.5)
	(ii) (0.2)	(9.4)	(0.2)	(1.6)	(1.8)	(53.3)	(1.1)	(0.6)	(5.3)	(1.6)	(25.1)	(100.0)
2002	1,044	56,344	1,244	12,106	17,609	392,744	12,028	6,194	45,026	11,580	184,507	740,425
	(i) (7.6)	(29.1)	(9.4)	(4.1)	(7.7)	(76.8)	(6.3)	(22.6)	(12.7)	(6.5)	(15.0)	(22.9)
	(ii) (0.1)	(7.6)	(0.2)	(1.6)	(2.4)	(53.0)	(1.6)	(0.8)	(6.1)	(1.6)	(24.9)	(100.0)

Note:

- (i) Figure in bracket represents percentage share of person engaged in that industry. (ii) Figure in bracket represents percentage distribution of employment generated by PRD-related exports classified by industry.

**Table 3.15. Income and employment generated by incoming PRD tourists
(D/I: Direct & Indirect D/I/I: Direct, Indirect & Induced)**

Year	Income generated (HK\$ million)			Employment generated		
	Direct	D/I	D/I/I	Direct	D/I	D/I/I
1995	4,255 (0.4)	6,607 (0.6)	9,779 (0.9)	17,110 (0.6)	22,796 (0.8)	33,739 (1.2)
1996	4,793 (0.4)	7,405 (0.6)	10,960 (0.9)	17,898 (0.6)	23,968 (0.8)	35,472 (1.2)
1997	4,845 (0.4)	7,593 (0.6)	11,238 (0.9)	17,925 (0.6)	23,839 (0.8)	35,282 (1.1)
1998	4,431 (0.4)	7,146 (0.6)	10,576 (0.9)	18,046 (0.6)	24,109 (0.8)	35,681 (1.1)
1999	4,220 (0.4)	6,697 (0.6)	9,912 (0.8)	18,219 (0.6)	24,155 (0.8)	35,750 (1.1)
2000	5,510 (0.4)	8,628 (0.7)	12,769 (1.0)	22,846 (0.7)	30,293 (0.9)	44,834 (1.4)
2001	6,601 (0.5)	10,325 (0.8)	15,281 (1.3)	28,569 (0.9)	37,674 (1.2)	55,757 (1.7)
2002	10,722 (0.9)	16,770 (1.4)	24,819 (2.1)	46,385 (1.4)	61,167 (1.9)	90,528 (2.8)

Note:

1. Figure in bracket represents percentage share to Hong Kong's GDP/ employment.

Table 3.16. Income (direct & indirect) generated by incoming PRD tourists classified by industry (HK\$ million)

Year	Primary industry	Manufacturing	Power & Water	Construction	Retail Trade	Foreign-trade	Restaurants	Hotel	Foreign-transport	Finance/Insurance	Other Services	All Industries
1995	8	620	193	68	739	1,397	599	948	8	167	1,859	6,607
(i)	(0.5)	(0.7)	(0.7)	(0.1)	(2.2)	(0.7)	(2.5)	(7.6)	(0.0)	(0.1)	(0.5)	(0.6)
(ii)	(0.1)	(9.4)	(2.9)	(1.0)	(11.2)	(21.1)	(9.1)	(14.4)	(0.1)	(2.5)	(28.1)	(100.0)
1996	8	726	209	76	862	1,632	586	968	9	187	2,140	7,405
(i)	(0.5)	(0.9)	(0.7)	(0.1)	(2.2)	(0.7)	(2.4)	(6.8)	(0.0)	(0.1)	(0.5)	(0.6)
(ii)	(0.1)	(9.8)	(2.8)	(1.0)	(11.6)	(22.0)	(7.9)	(13.1)	(0.1)	(2.5)	(28.9)	(100.0)
1997	8	788	212	77	856	1,687	635	891	10	190	2,239	7,593
(i)	(0.5)	(1.0)	(0.7)	(0.1)	(2.2)	(0.7)	(2.3)	(6.8)	(0.0)	(0.1)	(0.4)	(0.6)
(ii)	(0.1)	(10.4)	(2.8)	(1.0)	(11.3)	(22.2)	(8.4)	(11.7)	(0.1)	(2.5)	(29.5)	(100.0)
1998	9	751	224	82	720	1,574	505	782	10	186	2,302	7,146
(i)	(0.5)	(1.0)	(0.6)	(0.1)	(2.7)	(0.8)	(2.0)	(9.3)	(0.0)	(0.1)	(0.4)	(0.6)
(ii)	(0.1)	(10.5)	(3.1)	(1.2)	(10.1)	(22.0)	(7.1)	(10.9)	(0.1)	(2.6)	(32.2)	(100.0)
1999	8	709	208	77	734	1,474	578	662	10	182	2,055	6,697
(i)	(0.6)	(1.0)	(0.6)	(0.1)	(2.7)	(0.7)	(2.3)	(8.4)	(0.0)	(0.1)	(0.4)	(0.6)
(ii)	(0.1)	(10.6)	(3.1)	(1.2)	(11.0)	(22.0)	(8.6)	(9.9)	(0.2)	(2.7)	(30.7)	(100.0)
2000	8	927	267	98	956	2,019	714	1,018	12	222	2,386	8,628
(i)	(0.7)	(1.3)	(0.7)	(0.2)	(3.3)	(0.9)	(2.8)	(10.6)	(0.0)	(0.1)	(0.5)	(0.7)
(ii)	(0.1)	(10.7)	(3.1)	(1.1)	(11.1)	(23.4)	(8.3)	(11.8)	(0.1)	(2.6)	(27.7)	(100.0)
2001	10	1,107	323	117	1,090	2,405	877	1,197	14	254	2,930	10,325
(i)	(0.9)	(1.7)	(0.8)	(0.2)	(4.0)	(1.1)	(3.7)	(13.7)	(0.0)	(0.1)	(0.6)	(0.8)
(ii)	(0.1)	(10.7)	(3.1)	(1.1)	(10.6)	(23.3)	(8.5)	(11.6)	(0.1)	(2.5)	(28.4)	(100.0)
2002	17	1,798	524	189	1,771	3,906	1,424	1,945	23	413	4,759	16,770
(i)	(1.4)	(2.8)	(1.3)	(0.3)	(6.5)	(1.7)	(6.0)	(22.3)	(0.0)	(0.2)	(0.9)	(1.4)
(ii)	(0.1)	(10.7)	(3.1)	(1.1)	(10.6)	(23.3)	(8.5)	(11.6)	(0.1)	(2.5)	(28.4)	(100.0)

Note:

- (i) Figure in bracket represents percentage share of value added in that industry, (ii)) Figure in bracket represent percentage distribution of income generated by incoming PRD tourists classified by industry.

Table 3.17. Employment (direct & indirect) generated by incoming PRD tourists classified by industry (man-year)

Year	Primary Industry	Manufacturing	Power & Water	Construction	Retail Trade	Foreign-trade	Restaurants	Hotel	Foreign-transport	Finance/Insurance	Other Services	Total	
1995	104	2,811	127	275	4,324	3,558	4,545	2,757	40	166	4,089	22,796	
	(i)	(0.5)	(0.7)	(0.7)	(0.1)	(2.2)	(0.7)	(2.5)	(7.6)	(0.0)	(0.1)	(0.5)	(0.8)
	(ii)	(0.5)	(12.3)	(0.6)	(1.2)	(19.0)	(15.6)	(19.9)	(12.1)	(0.2)	(0.7)	(17.9)	(100.0)
1996	87	2,904	121	319	4,780	3,897	4,499	2,481	46	175	4,659	23,968	
	(i)	(0.5)	(0.9)	(0.7)	(0.1)	(2.2)	(0.7)	(2.4)	(6.8)	(0.0)	(0.1)	(0.5)	(0.8)
	(ii)	(0.4)	(12.1)	(0.5)	(1.3)	(19.9)	(16.3)	(18.8)	(10.4)	(0.2)	(0.7)	(19.4)	(100.0)
1997	76	2,966	106	329	5,017	3,818	4,351	2,598	47	191	4,341	23,839	
	(i)	(0.5)	(1.0)	(0.7)	(0.1)	(2.2)	(0.7)	(2.3)	(6.8)	(0.0)	(0.1)	(0.4)	(0.8)
	(ii)	(0.3)	(12.4)	(0.4)	(1.4)	(21.0)	(16.0)	(18.3)	(10.9)	(0.2)	(0.8)	(18.2)	(100.0)
1998	72	2,737	94	370	5,595	3,751	3,754	2,823	50	203	4,659	24,109	
	(i)	(0.5)	(1.0)	(0.6)	(0.1)	(2.7)	(0.8)	(2.0)	(9.3)	(0.0)	(0.1)	(0.4)	(0.8)
	(ii)	(0.3)	(11.4)	(0.4)	(1.5)	(23.2)	(15.6)	(15.6)	(11.7)	(0.2)	(0.8)	(19.3)	(100.0)
1999	79	2,610	83	335	5,712	3,741	4,338	2,371	44	155	4,687	24,155	
	(i)	(0.6)	(1.1)	(0.6)	(0.1)	(2.7)	(0.7)	(2.3)	(8.4)	(0.0)	(0.1)	(0.4)	(0.8)
	(ii)	(0.3)	(10.8)	(0.3)	(1.4)	(23.6)	(15.5)	(18.0)	(9.8)	(0.2)	(0.6)	(19.4)	(100.0)
2000	97	3,011	97	471	7,560	4,767	5,323	3,178	50	198	5,540	30,293	
	(i)	(0.7)	(1.3)	(0.7)	(0.2)	(3.3)	(0.9)	(2.8)	(10.6)	(0.0)	(0.1)	(0.5)	(0.9)
	(ii)	(0.3)	(9.9)	(0.3)	(1.6)	(25.0)	(15.7)	(17.6)	(10.5)	(0.2)	(0.7)	(18.3)	(100.0)
2001	98	3,701	109	590	9,186	5,491	7,408	3,815	61	261	6,953	37,674	
	(i)	(0.9)	(1.7)	(0.8)	(0.2)	(4.0)	(1.1)	(3.7)	(13.7)	(0.0)	(0.1)	(0.6)	(1.2)
	(ii)	(0.3)	(9.8)	(0.3)	(1.6)	(24.4)	(14.6)	(19.7)	(10.1)	(0.2)	(0.7)	(18.5)	(100.0)
2002	158	6,009	178	958	14,915	8,916	12,028	6,194	98	424	11,289	61,167	
	(i)	(1.2)	(3.1)	(1.3)	(0.3)	(6.5)	(1.7)	(6.3)	(22.6)	(0.0)	(0.2)	(0.9)	(1.9)
	(ii)	(0.3)	(9.8)	(0.3)	(1.6)	(24.4)	(14.6)	(19.7)	(10.1)	(0.2)	(0.7)	(18.5)	(100.0)

Note:

- (i) Figure in bracket represents percentage share of total employment in that industry. (ii) Figure in bracket represent percentage distribution of income generated by incoming PRD tourists classified by industry

Table 4.1. Export Instability Measurement - Semilog Standard Error (SSE) Measure

Trade Value at Current Market Price

Trade Nature	1961-1978 (t ₁)		1978-1997(t ₂)		1997-2002(t ₃)		1961-2002(t ₄)	
	Growth Rate	SSE(t ₁)	Growth Rate	SSE(t ₂)	Growth Rate	SSE(t ₃)	Growth Rate	SSE(t ₄)
Total Export	17%	5.18	19%	13.04	1%	4.84	16%	26.23
Domestic Export	17%	5.24	9%	24.30	9%	5.17	10%	51.00
Re-export	16%	10.39	27%	18.39	3%	5.01	19%	36.48
Exports of Services	13%	7.79	15%	7.98	4%	4.52	13%	19.13

Note:

Semilog Standard Error (SSE) Measure is used to test export instability.

Four periods are covered for testing the export instability by using data of total export, domestic export, re-export and export of services. The four periods are 1961-1978, 1978- 1997, 1997-2002, and the entire period 1961-2002.

Data sources: Census & Statistics Department, HKSAR

Table 4.2. Export Instability Measurement - Semilog Standard Error (SSE) Measure

Trade Volume Indices

	1961-1978 (t ₁)		1978-1997(t ₂)		1997-2002(t ₃)		1961-2002(t ₄)	
Trade Nature	Growth Rate	SSE(t ₁)	Growth Rate	SSE(t ₂)	Growth Rate	SSE(t ₃)	Growth Rate	SSE(t ₄)
Total Export	11%	9.41	14%	8.50	4%	4.28	12%	14.62
Domestic Export	11%	10.55	5%	15.97	6%	4.32	6%	32.71
Re-export	11%	7.08	21%	12.92	5%	4.45	15%	29.12
Exports of Services	6%	4.81	7%	4.57	7%	3.31	7%	6.14

Note:

Semilog Standard Error (SSE) Measure is used to test export instability.

Four periods are covered for testing the export instability by using data of total export, domestic export, re-export and export of services. The four periods are 1961-1978, 1978- 1997, 1997-2002, and the entire period 1961-2002.

Data sources: Census & Statistics Department, HKSAR

Table 5.1. Market Capitalization of Chinese Enterprise in Hong Kong Stock Market

(Market Cap. In HK\$ bil.)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
No of firms								
State-Level	13	13	17	17	17	21	23	25
Guangdong	8	11	17	18	20	21	22	25
Others	64	72	89	93	99	108	115	134
Total	85	96	123	128	136	150	160	184
Market Capitalization								
State-level	109.0	205.4	353.7	285.3	894.1	1,209.5	895.6	815.6
Guangdong	16.2	41.4	44.1	21.4	24.0	21.9	33.3	33.4
Others	42.0	110.9	154.5	89.7	130.6	107.6	142.0	138.3
Total	167.2	357.7	552.3	396.4	1,048.7	1,339.0	1,070.9	987.3
HK	2,366.8	3,753.9	3,187.8	2,453.9	4,506.6	4,850.0	3,961.2	3,621.8
Share to Hong Kong Stocks Market Capitalization								
State-level	4.6%	5.5%	11.1%	11.6%	19.8%	24.9%	22.6%	22.5%
Guangdong	0.7%	1.1%	1.4%	0.9%	0.5%	0.5%	0.8%	0.9%
Others	1.8%	3.0%	4.8%	3.7%	2.9%	2.2%	3.6%	3.8%
Total	7.1%	9.5%	17.3%	16.2%	23.3%	27.6%	27.0%	27.3%
Share to Chinese Enterprise in Hong Kong								
State-level	65.2%	57.4%	64.0%	72.0%	85.3%	90.3%	83.6%	82.6%
Guangdong	9.7%	11.6%	8.0%	5.4%	2.3%	1.6%	3.1%	3.4%
Others	25.1%	31.0%	28.0%	22.6%	12.5%	8.0%	13.3%	14.0%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Share to Chinese Enterprise in Hong Kong (excl. State-level enterprise) ¹								
Guangdong	27.9%	27.2%	22.2%	19.2%	15.5%	16.9%	19.0%	19.5%
Others	72.1%	72.8%	77.8%	80.8%	84.5%	83.1%	81.0%	80.5%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Note:

1. Exclude stocks which are classified as State-level enterprises, such as China Mobile, etc
2. Sources: Hong Kong Economic Journal